

## KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

A – Alien species introduced from Europe or Asia  
B – Breeding species in: 1 - North Park, 2 - PA  
H – Historically found in region  
M – Migratory species  
O – Primary habitat:  
    1-field, 2-forest, 3-water, 4-mixed  
P – State legal ranking; via the Pennsylvania Game Commission  
E - Endangered, T - Threatened, R - Recovering,  
X - PA Extirpated, S - Species Extinct  
S – Proposed state status by NatureServe  
    1-critically imperiled, 2-imperiled, 3-vulnerable  
\* - Introduced from western US  
# - Accidental visitor  
† - Escapee from Pittsburgh Zoo, National Aviary, or private owner

- BLACK-BELLIED WHISTLING-DUCK – O3, #
- SNOW GOOSE – M, O3
- ROSS'S GOOSE – M, O3, #
- LESSER WHITE-FRONTED GOOSE – †
- CACKLING GOOSE – M, O3, #
- CANADA GOOSE – B1, M, O3
- MUTE SWAN – A, B1, O3
- TUNDRA SWAN – M, O3, S3
- WOOD DUCK – B1, M, O3
- BLUE-WINGED TEAL – B2, M, O3, S1
- NORTHERN SHOVELER – B2, M, O3, S3
- GADWALL – B2, M, O3, S3
- AMERICAN WIGEON – B2, M, O3, S3
- MALLARD – B1, M, O3
- AMERICAN BLACK DUCK – B2, M, O3, S3
- MALLARD x AMERICAN BLACK DUCK (hybrid)
- NORTHERN PINTAIL – B2, M, O3
- GREEN-WINGED TEAL – B2, M, O3, S1
- CANVASBACK – M, O3
- REDHEAD – M, O3, S2
- RING-NECKED DUCK – M, O3, S3
- GREATER SCAUP – M, O3, S2
- LESSER SCAUP – M, O3, S3
- SURF SCOTER – M, O3
- WHITE-WINGED SCOTER – M, O3, S2
- LONG-TAILED DUCK – M, O3
- BUFFLEHEAD – M, O3
- COMMON GOLDENEYE – M, O3
- HOODED MERGANSER – B2, M, O3
- COMMON MERGANSER – B2, M, O3
- RED-BREASTED MERGANSER – M, O3, S2
- RUDDY DUCK – B2, M, O3, S3
- NORTHERN BOBWHITE – B1, O1, S1
- WILD TURKEY – B1, O2
- RUFFED GROUSE – B1, O2, S3
- HEATH HEN – B2, PS 1932
- RING-NECKED PHEASANT – A, B1, O1
- PIED-BILLED GREBE – B2, M, O3, PCR, S2
- HORNERD GREBE – M, O3, S3
- RED-NECKED GREBE – M, O3, S3
- ROCK PIGEON – A, B1, O1
- PASSENGER PIGEON – B2, H, PS 1914
- MOURNING DOVE – B1, O4
- YELLOW-BILLED CUCKOO – B1, M, O2
- BLACK-BILLED CUCKOO – B1, M, O2
- COMMON Nighthawk – B2, M, O4, S3
- EASTERN WHIP-POOR-WILL – B1, M, O4, S3
- CHIMNEY SWIFT – B1, M, O4, S3
- RUBY-THROATED HUMMINGBIRD – B1, M, O4
- VIRGINIA RAIL – B2, M, O3, S3
- SORA – B2, M, O3, S3
- COMMON GALLINULE – B2, M, O3, S2
- AMERICAN COOT – B2, M, O3, S2
- AMERICAN AVOCET – M, O3, #
- KILLDEER – B1, M, O1
- SEMIPALMATED PLOVER – M, O3
- SHORT-BILLED DOWITCHER – M, O3, S3
- AMERICAN WOODCOCK – B1, M, O2, S3
- WILSON'S SNIPE – B2, M, O3, S3
- SPOTTED SANDPIPER – B1, M, O3, S3
- SOLITARY SANDPIPER – M, O3
- LESSER YELLOWLEGS – M, O3, S3
- WILLET – M, O3, S2, #
- GREATER YELLOWLEGS – M, O3, S3
- RUDDY TURNSTONE – M, O3, S2, #
- DUNLIN – M, O3
- WHITE-RUMPED SANDPIPER – M, O3
- LEAST SANDPIPER – M, O3

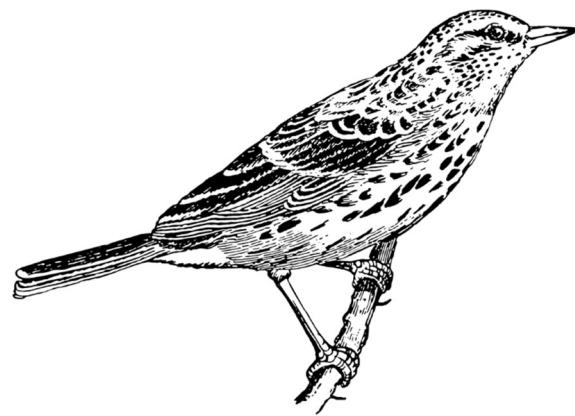
- PECTORAL SANDPIPER – M, O3
- SEMIPALMATED SANDPIPER – M, O3, S3
- BONAPARTE'S GULL – M, O3, S2
- RING-BILLED GULL – M, O3
- HERRING GULL – B2, M, O3
- CASPIAN TERN – M, O3
- BLACK TERN – B2, M, O3, PE
- COMMON TERN – B2, M, O3, PE
- COMMON LOON – M, O3, S3
- DOUBLE-CRESTED CORMORANT – B2, M, O3
- AMERICAN BITTERN – B2, M, O3, PE
- LEAST BITTERN – B2, M, O3, PE
- YELLOW-CROWNED NIGHT HERON – B2, M, O3, PE
- BLACK-CROWNED NIGHT HERON – B2, M, O3, PE
- LITTLE BLUE HERON – M, O3, S2
- GREEN HERON – B1, M, O3
- WESTERN CATTLE EGRET – A, B2, M, O3
- GREAT EGRET – M, O3, PE
- GREAT BLUE HERON – B1, M, O3
- TURKEY VULTURE – B2, M, O4
- OSPREY – B2, M, O3, PR
- NORTHERN HARRIER – B2, M, O1, PT
- SHARP-SHINNED HAWK – B1, M, O2, S3
- COOPER'S HAWK – B1, M, O2
- AMERICAN GOSHAWK – B2, M, O2, PE
- STELLER'S SEA-EAGLE – †
- BALD EAGLE – B1, M, O3, PR
- RED-SHOULDERED HAWK – B2, M, O2
- BROAD-WINGED HAWK – B1, M, O2
- RED-TAILED HAWK – B1, M, O4
- ROUGH-LEGGED HAWK – M, O1
- BARN OWL – B2, O1, S2
- EASTERN SCREECH OWL – B1, O4
- SNOWY OWL – M, O1
- GREAT HORNED OWL – B1, O4
- BARRED OWL – B1, O2
- LONG-EARED OWL – B1, M, O4, PT
- SHORT-EARED OWL – B2, M, O1, PE
- NORTHERN SAW-WHET OWL – B1, M, O2, S3
- BELTED KINGFISHER – B1, M, O3
- YELLOW-BELLIED SAPSUCKER – B2, M, O2
- RED-HEADED WOODPECKER – B2, M, O2
- RED-BELLIED WOODPECKER – B1, M, O2
- DOWNY WOODPECKER – B1, O2
- HAIRY WOODPECKER – B1, O2
- PILEATED WOODPECKER – B1, O2
- NORTHERN FLICKER – B1, M, O2
- AMERICAN KESTREL – B1, M, O1
- MERLIN – M, O1, S3
- PEREGRINE FALCON – B2, M, O1, PR
- CAROLINA PARAKEET – H, M, PS 1918
- OLIVE-SIDED FLYCATCHER – M, O2, S1
- EASTERN WOOD-PEWEE – B1, M, O2
- YELLOW-BELLIED FLYCATCHER – B2, M, O2, PE
- ACADIAN FLYCATCHER – B1, M, O2
- ALDER FLYCATCHER – B1, M, O4
- WILLOW FLYCATCHER – B1, M, O4
- LEAST FLYCATCHER – B1, M, O2
- EASTERN PHOEBE – B1, M, O2
- GREAT CRESTED FLYCATCHER – B1, M, O2
- EASTERN KINGBIRD – B1, M, O4
- WHITE-EYED VIREO – B1, M, O4
- YELLOW-THROATED VIREO – B1, M, O2
- BLUE-HEADED VIREO – B2, M, O2
- PHILADELPHIA VIREO – M, O4
- WARBLING VIREO – B1, M, O4
- RED-EYED VIREO – B1, M, O2
- LOGGERHEAD SHRIKE – M, O1, PE
- NORTHERN SHRIKE – M, O1, S2
- BLUE JAY – B1, O4
- BLACK-BILLED MAGPIE – †
- AMERICAN CROW – B1, M, O2
- FISH CROW – B2, O3
- COMMON RAVEN – B2, O4
- CAROLINA CHICKADEE – B2, M, O2
- BLACK-CAPPED CHICKADEE – B1, M, O2
- CAROLINA x BLACK-CAPPED CHICKADEE (hybrid)
- BOREAL CHICKADEE – M, O2, #
- TUFTED TITMOUSE – B1, O2
- HORNED LARK – B1, M, O1, S3
- BANK SWALLOW – B2, M, O3, S3
- TREE SWALLOW – B1, M, O1
- PURPLE MARTIN – B2, M, O4, S3
- NORTHERN ROUGH-WINGED SWALLOW – B1, M, O3
- BARN SWALLOW – B1, M, O1
- CLIFF SWALLOW – B1, M, O1

- RUBY-CROWNED KINGLET – M, O2
- GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET – B2, M, O2
- WHITE-BREASTED NUTHATCH – B1, O2
- RED-BREASTED NUTHATCH – B1, M, O2
- BROWN CREEPER – B2, M, O2
- BLUE-GRAY GNATCATCHER – B1, M, O2
- HOUSE WREN – B1, M, O4
- WINTER WREN – B2, M, O4
- SEDGE WREN – M, O1, PE
- MARSH WREN – B2, M, O3, S2
- CAROLINA WREN – B1, O4
- BEWICK'S WREN – M, O4, **PX 1998**
- EUROPEAN STARLING – A, B1, M, O4
- GRAY CATBIRD – B1, M, O2
- BROWN THRASHER – B1, M, O4, S3
- NORTHERN MOCKINGBIRD – B1, M, O4
- EASTERN BLUEBIRD – B1, M, O1
- VEERY – B1, M, O2
- GRAY-CHEEKED THRUSH – M, O2
- SWAINSON'S THRUSH – B2, M, O2, S3
- HERMIT THRUSH – B2, M, O2
- WOOD THRUSH – B1, M, O2
- AMERICAN ROBIN – B1, M, O2
- CEDAR WAXWING – B1, M, O4
- HOUSE SPARROW – A, B1, O4
- AMERICAN PIPIT – M, O1
- EVENING GROSBEAK – B2, M, O4
- PINE GROSBEAK – M, O2, #
- HOUSE FINCH – B1, O4, \*
- PURPLE FINCH – B1, M, O2
- COMMON REDPOLL – M, O4
- RED CROSSBILL – B2, M, O2, S1
- WHITE-WINGED CROSSBILL – M, O2
- PINE SISKIN – B2, M, O2, S3
- AMERICAN GOLDFINCH – B1, M, O1
- LAPLAND LONGSPUR – M, O1, S2
- SNOW BUNTING – M, O1
- GRASSHOPPER SPARROW – B1, M, O1, S3
- CHIPPING SPARROW – B1, M, O4
- FIELD SPARROW – B1, M, O1, S3
- AMERICAN TREE SPARROW – M, O1
- FOX SPARROW – M, O4, S3
- DARK-EYED JUNCO – B2, M, O2

- WHITE-CROWNED SPARROW – M, O1, S3
- WHITE-THROATED SPARROW – B2, M, O4, S3
- VESPER SPARROW – B1, M, O1, S2
- SAVANNAH SPARROW – B1, M, O1, S3
- HENSLOW'S SPARROW – B1, M, O1, S2
- SONG SPARROW – B1, M, O1
- LINCOLN'S SPARROW – M, O1
- SWAMP SPARROW – B2, M, O3
- EASTERN TOWHEE – B1, M, O2
- YELLOW-BREASTED CHAT – B1, M, O2, S2
- BOBOLINK – B1, M, O1, S3
- WESTERN MEADOWLARK – M, O1, #
- EASTERN MEADOWLARK – B1, M, O1, S3
- ORCHARD ORIOLE – B1, M, O4
- BALTIMORE ORIOLE – B1, M, O2
- RED-WINGED BLACKBIRD – B1, M, O1
- BROWN-HEADED COWBIRD – B1, M, O4
- RUSTY BLACKBIRD – M, O3, S3
- BREWER'S BLACKBIRD – M, O4, #
- COMMON GRACKLE – B1, M, O4
- OVENBIRD – B1, M, O2
- WORM-EATING WARBLER – B1, M, O2
- LOUISIANA WATERTHRUSH – B1, M, O3, S3
- NORTHERN WATERTHRUSH – B2, M, O3, S2
- GOLDEN-WINGED WARBLER – B1, M, O4, S2
- BLUE-WINGED WARBLER – B1, M, O4
- BREWSTER'S WARBLER (hybrid)
- BLACK-AND-WHITE WARBLER – B1, M, O2
- PROTHONOTARY WARBLER – B2, M, O3, S2
- TENNESSEE WARBLER – M, O2
- ORANGE-CROWNED WARBLER – M, O2
- NASHVILLE WARBLER – M, O2, S3
- CONNECTICUT WARBLER – M, O2, S3
- MOURNING WARBLER – B2, M, O4
- KENTUCKY WARBLER – B1, M, O2, S3
- COMMON YELLOWTHROAT – B1, M, O4
- HOODED WARBLER – B1, M, O2
- AMERICAN REDSTART – B1, M, O2
- CAPE MAY WARBLER – M, O2
- CERULEAN WARBLER – B1, M, O2, S3
- NORTHERN PARULA – B1, M, O2
- MAGNOLIA WARBLER – B2, M, O4
- BAY-BREASTED WARBLER – M, O2
- BLACKBURNIAN WARBLER – B2, M, O2
- YELLOW WARBLER – B1, M, O4
- CHESTNUT-SIDED WARBLER – B1, M, O4
- BLACKPOLL WARBLER – B2, M, O2, PE
- BLACK-THROATED BLUE WARBLER – B2, M, O2
- PALM WARBLER – M, O4
- PINE WARBLER – B2, M, O2
- YELLOW-RUMPED WARBLER – B2, M, O2
- YELLOW-THROATED WARBLER – B2, M, O2
- PRAIRIE WARBLER – B1, M, O4, S3
- BLACK-THROATED GREEN WARBLER – B2, M, O2, S3
- CANADA WARBLER – B1, M, O2
- WILSON'S WARBLER – M, O4
- SUMMER TANAGER – B2, M, O2, S1
- SCARLET TANAGER – B1, M, O2
- NORTHERN CARDINAL – B1, O4
- ROSE-BREASTED GROSBEAK – B1, M, O4
- INDIGO BUNTING – B1, M, O4
- DICKCISSEL – B2, M, O1, PE

FIELD OBSERVATION NOTES:

# BIRD CHECKLIST OF NORTH PARK



Latodami Nature Center  
575 Brown Road, Wexford, PA. 15090  
724-935-2170

This list represents all documented species (256) in North Park since 1950 and three extinct species. Data collected from Joseph A. Grom (North Park Naturalist 1970-1988), the *Atlas of Breeding Birds in Pennsylvania* (D. W. Brauning), *The Birds of Pennsylvania* (G. M. McWilliams & D. W. Brauning), and local birders. Updated 2023.

Enjoy the rich diversity of habitats and wildlife found in North Park. It is prohibited to disturb, harass, pick, collect, gather, or remove wildlife or plants from the park. To report any interesting or unusual bird sightings please call the Naturalist's office at 724-935-2170.